

# 1 MATLAB Code

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1 clear all; close all; clc
2 %% Constants
3 Hi = 1;% initial maximum height
4 L = 5;% initial max length of tip
5
6 % Intervals
7 M=20;% amount of space nodes
8 tf = 1/2;% final time to run code;
9 N = 10*M^2;% amount of time nodes//increase by some mult.
   k
10 dz = L/M;
11 dt = tf/(N-1);
12 zvec = 0:dz:L;% z vector
13 ndt = tf/dt;% amount of time iterations
14
15 %% Initial conditions
16 h = -(Hi/L^2)*zvec.^2+Hi;% initial height profile ,
   which is quadratic by guess
17 plot(zvec,h,'g')% original plot over h and z
18 hold on
19
20 % Initial Volume
21 iv = 0;
22 for i=1:length(h)-1
23     iv = iv+((h(i)+h(i+1))/2)^2*dz;
24 end% for i
25
26 %% y and Z transform
27 y = h.^2;% transform h—>y
28 ZVEC = zvec./L;% transform z—>Z
29 dz = ZVEC(2)-ZVEC(1);% redefine dz from Z transform
30 Lold = L;% initial L^2 value
31 plot(ZVEC,y,'m')% plot transform y over Z
32
33 ynew = y;% new y storage vector for finite difference
34
35 %% Time loop and spacial loop for finite differencing
36 for jj = 2:ndt; % Solve h profile during next dt (ndt
   should be placed here)
37     y3 = y.^(3/2);% calculates y^1.5
38     ysq = y.^(1/2);% calculates square root of y
39     Lnew = (Lold^2+4/3*ysq(end-1)/(dz)*dt)^(1/2);%
   Calculates new L^2

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40         DL2 = 4/3*ysq(end-1)/dz;% calculates derivative
           of L^2 before FD
41
42     %% Finite difference in space
43     ynew(1) = Lold/Lnew*y(1)+((y(2)+y(1))/(2*Lnew^2)*
           DL2-4/3*y3(1)/(Lnew^2*dz^2))*dt;% reflective
           boundary condition for evaluating y(1)
44     y(1) = ynew(1);% overwrite y(1) so the following
           FD will work
45     for ii = 2:length(ZVEC)-1; % move along z and
           solve
46         ynew(ii) = Lold/Lnew*y(ii)+...
47             (...
48             ((ii*dz+dz/2)*(y(ii+1)+y(ii))-(ii*dz-dz
               /2)*(y(ii-1)+y(ii)))/(4*dz*Lnew^2)*DL2
               ...
49             +2/(3*Lnew^2)*(y3(ii-1)-2*y3(ii)+y3(ii+1))
               )/(dz^2)...
50             )*dt;% forward time, centered space
51     end% for ii
52     y = ynew;% overright previous y with new profile
53     LL(jj) = Lnew;% LL is a vector for L through time
54     Lold = Lnew;% overwright previous L value as new
           L for next time loop
55 end % for jj
56
57 h = ynew.^(1/2);% transform y—>h
58 zvec = ZVEC.*Lnew;% transform Z—>z
59 plot(zvec,h,'linewidth',2)
60
61 % Final Volume
62 dz = zvec(2)-zvec(1);% new dz from y—>h transform
63 fv = 0;
64 for i=1:length(h)-1
65     fv = fv+((h(i)+h(i+1))/2)^2*dz;
66 end% for i
67
68 stability = tf*M^2/((N-1)*L^2)
69
70 volchange = (iv-fv)/iv*100
71 %% Plots
72 %% all plots
73 figure(1)
74 plot(ZVEC,ynew,'k','linewidth',2)
75 xlabel('$z$', 'Interpreter', 'latex', 'fontsize', 15);
76 ylabel('$h$', 'Interpreter', 'latex', 'fontsize', 15);

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77 hh = legend( 'h(0)', 'y(0)', 'h', 'y' );
78 set( hh, 'Interpreter', 'latex', 'fontsize', 10 );
79 set( gca, 'Units', 'normalized', 'FontUnits', 'points', '
    FontWeight', 'normal', ...
80         'FontSize', 9, 'FontName', 'Times' )

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