

$$\mathcal{L} = \sqrt{H(U)}\sqrt{1 + \beta(U)U_x^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial U_x} &= \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta U_x}{\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial U_x} = \frac{H_U U_x}{2\sqrt{H}} \frac{\beta U_x}{\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} + \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta_U U_x^2 + \beta U_{xx}}{\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} - \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta U_x (\beta_U U_x^3 + 2\beta U_x U_{xx})}{2(1 + \beta U_x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial U} &= \frac{H_U}{2\sqrt{H}} \sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2} + \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta U_x^2}{2\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial U_x} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial U} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{H_U U_x}{2\sqrt{H}} \frac{\beta U_x}{\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} + \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta_U U_x^2 + \beta U_{xx}}{\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} - \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta U_x (\beta_U U_x^3 + 2\beta U_x U_{xx})}{2(1 + \beta U_x^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{H_U}{2\sqrt{H}} \sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2} + \sqrt{H} \frac{\beta_U U_x^2}{2\sqrt{1 + \beta U_x^2}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{H_U \beta U_x^2}{H} (1 + \beta U_x^2) + 2(\beta_U U_x^2 + \beta U_{xx}) (1 + \beta U_x^2) - \beta U_x^2 (\beta_U U_x^2 + 2\beta U_{xx}) = \frac{H_U}{H} (1 + \beta U_x^2)^2 + \beta_U U_x^2 (1 + \beta U_x^2) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{H_U}{H} (1 + \beta U_x^2) + \beta_U U_x^2 + 2\beta U_{xx} = 0 \xrightarrow{S \equiv U_x \Rightarrow U_{xx} = SS_U} -\frac{H_U}{H} (1 + \beta S^2) + \beta_U S^2 + 2\beta SS_U = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow S_U + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) S = \frac{H_U}{2\beta HS} \xrightarrow{Z \equiv S^2 \Rightarrow S_U = \frac{Z_U}{2\sqrt{Z}}} \frac{Z_U}{2\sqrt{Z}} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) \sqrt{Z} = \frac{H_U}{2\beta H \sqrt{Z}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow Z_U + \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) Z = \frac{H_U}{\beta H} \Rightarrow Y Z_U + Y \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) Z = Y \frac{H_U}{\beta H} \Rightarrow$$

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$$Y_U = Y \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{Y_U}{Y} = \left( \frac{\beta_U}{\beta} - \frac{H_U}{H} \right) \Rightarrow \ln Y = \ln \beta - \ln H \Rightarrow Y = \frac{\beta}{H}$$


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$$\Rightarrow \frac{\beta}{H} Z_U + \left( \frac{\beta_U}{H} - \frac{\beta H_U}{H^2} \right) Z = \frac{H_U}{H^2} \Rightarrow \left( \frac{\beta}{H} Z \right)_U = \left( -\frac{1}{H} \right)_U \Rightarrow Z = -\frac{1}{\beta} \Rightarrow S = \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\beta}} \Rightarrow U_x = \sqrt{-\frac{1}{\beta}}$$