

Q1) STANDARD I SECTION BEAM  $305 \times 102 \times 28$  IS LOADED AS SHOWN WITH MODULUS OF ELASTICITY  $205 \text{ GPa}$ .

(A) DETERMINE ALL FORCES ACTING ON BEAM (TAKE  $g = 10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ )

\* CHANGE UDL INTO POINT LOAD  $\rightarrow 500 \text{ N/m} \times 4 \text{ m} = 2000 \text{ N}$

\* UP = DOWN FORCES

SINCE WE HAVE  $kg$  (MASS) ACTING ON THE BEAM AND A GRAVITATIONAL FIELD STRENGTH ACTING AT  $10 \text{ ms}^{-2}$ . AND WEIGHT IS THE FORCE ON AN OBJECT DUE TO ITS GRAVITY AND IS THEREFORE MEASURED IN NEWTONS.

So

$$W = MG \quad (\text{MASS } kg) \quad (\text{GRAVITY } \text{ms}^{-2})$$

$$M1 = 75 \text{ kg} \times 10 \text{ ms}^{-2} = 750 \text{ N}$$

$$M2 = 100 \text{ kg} \times 10 \text{ ms}^{-2} = 1000 \text{ N}$$

$$M3 = 150 \text{ kg} \times 10 \text{ ms}^{-2} = 1500 \text{ N}$$

$$750 \text{ N} + 2000 \text{ N} + 1000 \text{ N} + 1500 \text{ N} = R_A + R_B$$

$$5250 \text{ N} = R_A + R_B$$

\* CLOCKWISE = ANTI CLOCKWISE MOMENTS LOOKING AT RP

$$2000 \text{ N} \times 3 \text{ m} + 1000 \text{ N} \times 5 \text{ m} + 1500 \text{ N} \times 8 \text{ m} = R_B \times 7 \text{ m} + 750 \text{ N} \times 2 \text{ m}$$

$$= 23000 \text{ Nm} = R_B \times 7 \text{ m} + 1500 \text{ Nm}$$

$$23000 \text{ Nm} - 1500 \text{ Nm} = R_B \times 7 \text{ m}$$

$$21500 \text{ Nm} = R_B \times 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{21500 \text{ Nm}}{7 \text{ m}} = R_B$$

$$3071.428571 \text{ N} = R_B$$

$$5250 \text{ N} - 3071.428571 \text{ N} = 2178.571429 \text{ N} = R_A$$