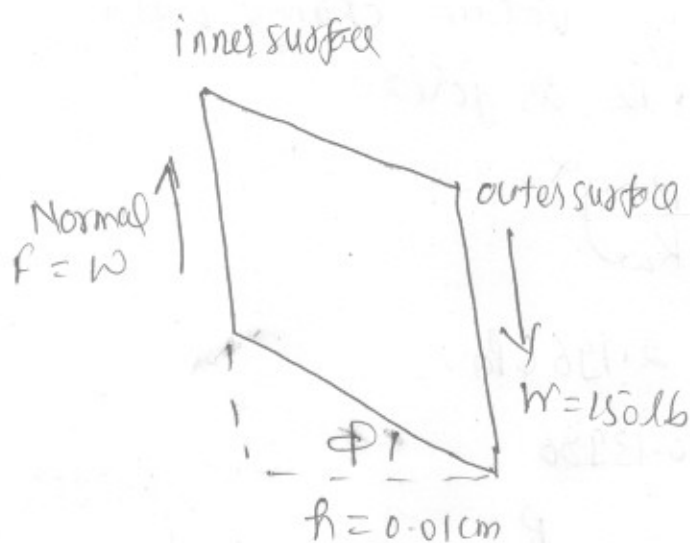


SOLUTION

①



(a) area of cross-section $= 4.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2$
 shear force by pencil $= 1 \text{ N}$
 thrust by person of can $= 150 \text{ lb}$
 $= 150 \times 4.448 \text{ N}$

Young's Modulus of elasticity, $Y = \frac{150 \times 4.448 \times 0.01 \times 10^{-2}}{4 \times 10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-6}}$
 $\Rightarrow Y = 0.417 \times 10^{12}$

shear modulus, $G = \frac{Y}{2(1+\nu)}$
 where, $\nu = \text{Poisson's Ratio}$
 $= 0.33 \text{ for Aluminium}$

$\Rightarrow G = \frac{0.417 \times 10^{12}}{2.66} = 1.57 \times 10^{11}$

Now, $G = \frac{\text{shear stress}}{\text{shear strain}}$

$\Rightarrow 1.57 \times 10^{11} = \frac{1.0}{4 \times 10^{-8} \times \phi}$

$\Rightarrow \phi = \frac{1.0}{6.8 \times 10^3 \text{ radian}} = 1.47 \times 10^{-4} \text{ radian}$

(2)

(b) Also, $\phi = \frac{\lambda}{h}$

$$\Rightarrow 1.47 \times 10^{-4} = \frac{\lambda}{0.01 \times 10^{-2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda = 1.47 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{1.47 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}}}$$

Answers :

(a) max shear angle (ϕ) = 1.47×10^{-4} radian

(b) relative displacement of inner and outer surface of con = $1.47 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}$